# Parent Perspectives on Postsecondary Transition

"There is no more powerful advocate than a parent armed with information and options" Rod Paige





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## Learning Outcomes

- Transition process
- > Tips from parents
  - > Current statistics
- Applicable resources
  - > Supports available

## Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)



ASD is a developmental disability that can cause significant social, communication and behavioral challenges. (https://www.cdc.gov/)



### **Transition Services**

~promote movement to postsecondary education, vocational training, integrated employment, and community participation





#### **Statistics**

1 in 54 identified with ASD https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/autism/data.html

Drexel University: <a href="https://drexel.edu/autismoutcomes/">https://drexel.edu/autismoutcomes/</a>

- 55% of parents participated in IEP transition planning
- ¼ of high school students did not participate in IEP planning
- Over 60% of individuals on the spectrum do not transition to work or continued education within the first 2 years after leaving high school (NAIR, 2015)
- 14% have paid community based jobs

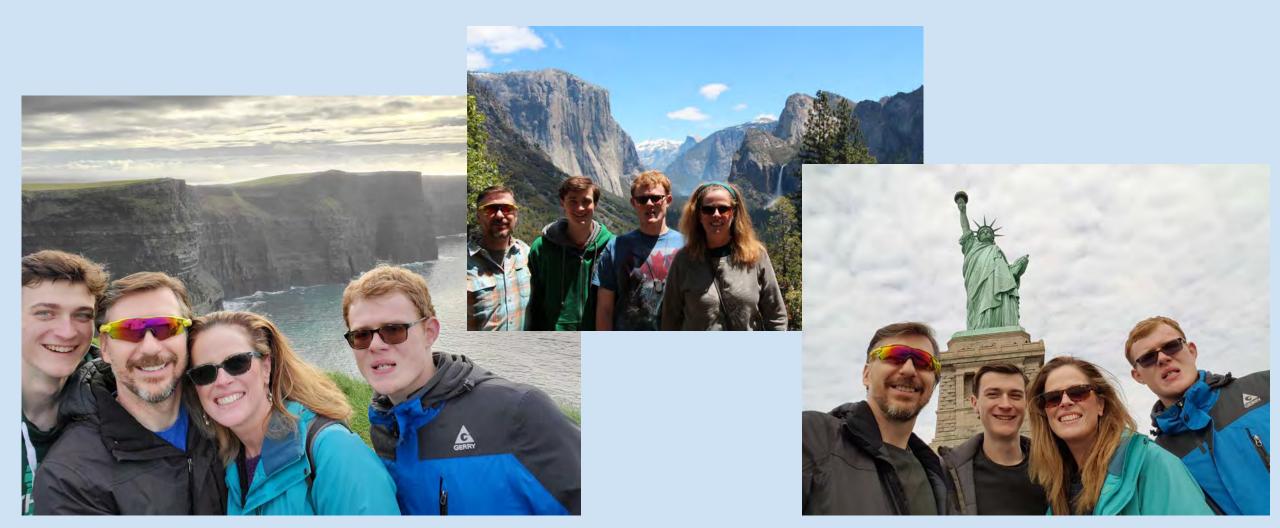


# Introduction....

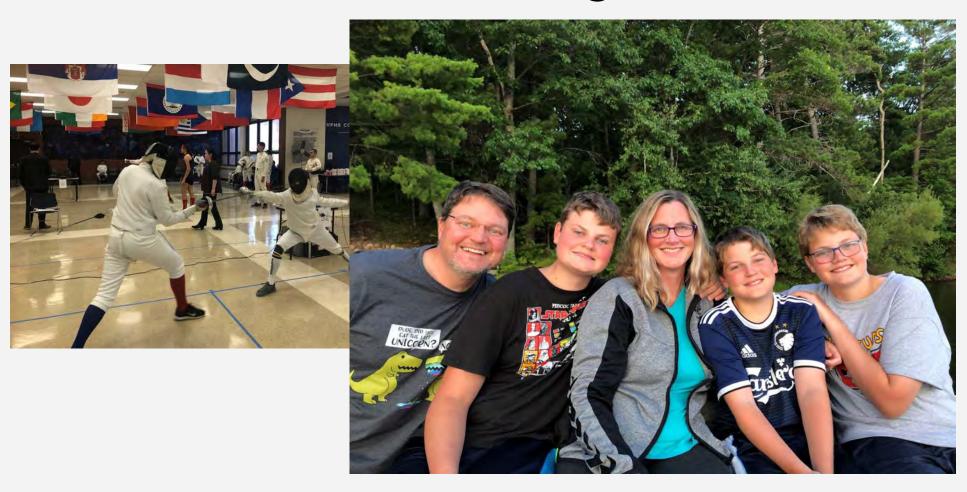
Libby Raab and Jennifer Phillips



## Raab Family Frank, Libby, Bryce, and Koen



Miller Family Ed, Jen, George, Lewis & Elliot











## Comorbidity ASD +

#### **Epilepsy**

As many as one-third of people with autism have epilepsy (seizure disorder).

#### ADHD

 Attention Deficient Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) affects an estimated 30 to 61 percent of children with autism.

#### Anxiety

· Anxiety disorders affect an estimated 11 to 40 percent of children and teens on the autism spectrum.

#### Depression

Depression affects an estimated 7% of children and 26% of adults with autism.

Source: Autism Speaks



## Poll Questions

Getting to know the audience: position and location

#### **Parent Perspective Survey**

- Communication -
  - > 22% know when an accommodation is needed
  - > 33% know what to NOT say out loud
- Self-regulate 44% can
- Independent living skills
  - > over 50% hygiene, organization, safety, meal planning
- Social Skills
  - > 75% appropriate greeting
  - > 44% take turns speaking
  - > 38% accept criticism well
  - > 25% can read and interpret social cues

#### Self-Advocacy

- > 79% ask for help
- > 36% articulate when something is difficult
- > 29% understand rights to accommodations
- > 14% are independent problem solvers

## Survey Results

**Transition Planning: 89%** 

feel OVERWHELMED

#### **Obtaining Information**:

53% found it difficult

#### **Future Dream**:

63% have a dream 58% know the steps to get there



## Planning & Direction

- Begin planning
  age and thought process
- College Bound
  preparations
- Workforce Bound
  - preparations





## Barriers

- Social Communication
- Behaviors
- Sensory



Silly Brilliant Caring Mysterious Interesting Smart Funny Gifted Exceptional Zany | Brave Happy Intriguingom Talented Clever Intelligent Sensitive Keen Gifted Goofy Unique Charismatic Blessed Smart Humorous Aware Bright Witty Inspirational Strong Kind Lively Loving Creative Spirited Human

#### Disclosure

- When
- Who
- Why
- Self-advocate



## Supports

- High School
- Employment
- College



## Guardianship

- Person Guardianship
  - limited
  - > plenary
- Estate Guardianship

Guardianship Fact sheet - Office of State
Guardian (illinois.gov)

#### BELIEVE IN YOURSELF AS A SPECIAL NEEDS PARENT



YOU ARE YOUR CHILD'S
BEST THERAPIST AND
ADVOCATE

A Very Special Needs Resource

## Resources



#### autismcollegeandcareer.com

- When Should I Disclose my Autism
- Support Changes from High School to College
- Short Self-Assessment Document
- Interviewing Tips
- Interviewing Tips assessment
- Work Environment Assessment
- Social Communication in the Workplace



## Other Resources

#### The Autism Program of Illinois TAP:

https://tap-illinois.org/resources

- PUNS information, state and national resources, social stories, websites
- Think College: thinkcollege.net
  - college search, college resource library
- The Arc of Illinois: <a href="https://thearcofil.or">https://thearcofil.or</a>
  - Illinois Lifespan, Ligas Family Advocate, Family Health, Family Transition, Assistive Technology, Training

#### Our Autism Community



Where we cheer on each other's loved ones to succeed as much as our own.

Every milestone is a celebration.





## Final Thoughts

Advice





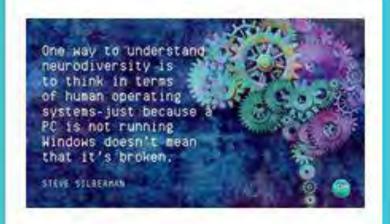




Beneath every behavior is a feeling. And beneath every feeling is a need. And when we meet that need rather than focus on the behavior, we begin to deal with the cause not the symptom.

Ashleigh Warner
 Psychologist

Respond to your children
with love in their worst moments,
their broken moments, their selfish
moments, their lonely moments, their
frustrated moments, their inconvenient
moments because it is in their most
unlovable human moments that
they most need to feel loved.



## Thank You!

#### Please Visit:

<u>AutismCollegeandCareer.com</u>



Contact Carissa for specific information: clmelod@ilstu.edu

